

Discover



Theme (3) : How the world works.

Chapter (2): Cities and people of the Nile.

If we want to go on a trip, we must decide the order of the cities and places for our trip. That's what we call itinerary.



Itinerary: Is the planned route for a journey.

Economy: is everything involved in the making, using, buying, and selling of goods and services.

-Some places that sell goods are: Clothes shop, stationery shop, pharmacy, toys shop ...etc.

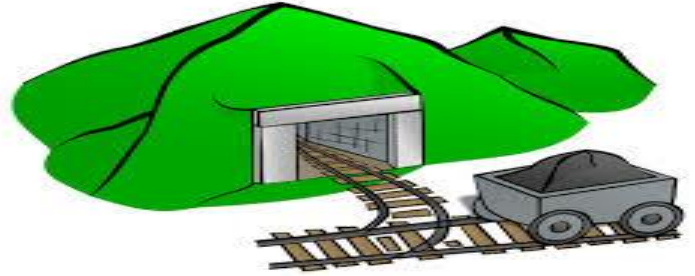
-Some places that sell services are: bank, laundry shop, fire station, post office, police station, hospital.... etc.

*There are very important economic activities in some parts of Egypt:

1) Agriculture: Includes crops grown and animals on a farm. Crops such as (cotton, rice, wheat, figs, dates, and corn).



2) Mining: Is the process of digging into the earth to find materials like gold, coal, and iron.



3) Tourism: Is a very important economic activity in Egypt, as it relates to our rich, and interesting history.



Important products in Egypt: Egypt produces:

1) Steel: It is used to build machines, cars, buildings, and bridges.

2) Fabrics and clothing.

3) Grow cotton: It is a very important crop grown in Egypt. Cotton is used to make threads and fabrics.

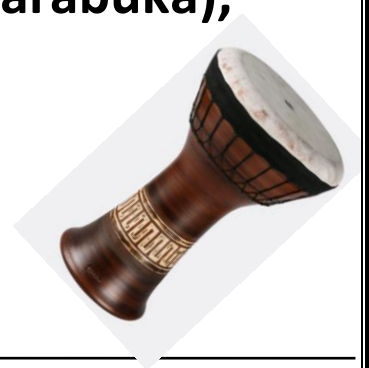
Unique places

Unique: Something that is unique is unusual, or different from other things. We know there are many unique places in Egypt to visit. For example:

The pyramids of Egypt, the waterfalls at Al fayyum, Cairo opera house, the temple of Philae, the Aquarium museum, the Roman theatre in Alexandria, the Nubian village in Aswanetc.



***Something else that makes cities unique is the type of music the people listen.** Egypt is rich with people using musical instrument in daily life for entertainment. For example: the drum (darabuka), in all the cities of Egypt.



***Different means of transportation in Egypt:**

- | | | | |
|------------|----------|--------------|-----------|
| 1) Cars | 2) buses | 3) trains | 4) planes |
| 5) bicycle | 6) boats | 7) carriages | |

Jobs in transportation

<i>Mean of transportation</i>	<i>Job</i>	<i>Job description</i>
1) Bus	Bus driver	-Drives the bus.
2) Train	-Railroad engineer - Station master - Conductor	- Drives the train. - Operates the train station. - Takes the ticket on the train.
3) Airplane	- Pilot - Co-pilot -Flight attendant -Airplane mechanic	-Flies the planes. -Helps the pilot. - Makes sure the people are safe on the plane.(helps the passengers) - Fixes the plane.
—	-Mechanic	-Fixes the buses, trains and cars
—	-Ticket agent	Sells tickets for buses, trains, and airplanes.

***Beautiful sites in Egypt:**

There are many beautiful sites to visit in Egypt, here are some examples:

**1) Allah's Gate/Ras Muhammed,
a nature reserve in the south
of Sinai.**



2) Cairo opera house/ Cairo.



3) Philae Temple/ Aswan.



4) Temple of Karnak/ Luxor.



5) Roman theatre/ Alex.



Activity on chapter (2)

A) Complete: Mining – Cotton - unique - steel – Itinerary- Economy

- 1) is the planned route for a journey.
- 2) is the process of digging into the earth to find materials like gold, coal and iron.
- 3) Something that is is unusual, or different from other things.
- 4)..... is everything involved in the making, using, buying, and selling of goods and services.
- 5) Machines and bridges are made of
- 6)..... is used to make threads and fabric.

B) Put (✓) or (×):

- 1) Fire stations and hospitals sell goods. ()
- 2) Mining includes crops grown and animals on a farm. ()
- 3) The process of digging into the earth to find materials like gold, coal, and iron is called agriculture. ()

4) Tourism is a very important activity in Egypt, as it relates to our rich and interesting history. ()

5) The mechanic fixes the buses, trains, and the cars. ()

6) The pilot fixes the airplanes. ()

7) Agriculture, mining, and tourism are very important economic activities in Egypt. ()

C) Choose the correct answers:

1) The (station master – mechanic) operates the train station.

2) The (ticket agent – pilot) flies the planes.

3) The (conductor – flight attendant) takes the tickets.

4) The (co-pilot – conductor) helps the pilot.

5) The (bus driver – railroad engineer) drives the train.

6) The (flight attendant- mechanic) helps the passengers.



D) Match:

1) Philae Temple.



2) Roman theatre.



3) Allah's Gate/Ras Muhammed.



4) Cairo opera house.



Key answer:

A) 1- Itinerary. 2- Mining. 3- unique.
4- Economy. 5- steel. 6- cotton.

B) 1-(×) 2-(×) 3-(×) 4-(√)
5-(√) 6-(×) 7-(√)

C) 1- station master 2- pilot 3- conductor
4- co-pilot 5- railroad engineer
6- flight attendant

D) 2 - 3 - 4 - 1

